

Global Research Platform Workshop: An Overview

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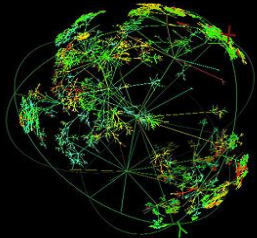
PI IRNC: RXP: StarLight SDX, Co-PI Chameleon, PI-iGENI, PI-OMNINet

Global Research Platform Workshop

Co-Located With IEEE International Conference On eScience

Osaka, Japan

September 16-17, 2024



***Annual Global Research Platform Workshop – Co-Located With
IEEE International Conference On eScience Sept 16-17, 2024***

WELCOME!



Introduction

- **“*New Tools Reveal New Truths*”**
Rosalyn Yalow, Nobel Laureate



Next Generation Distributed Environment For Global Science



A Next Generation Ecosystems for New Knowledge Discovery

NSF's Cyberinfrastructure Framework for the 21st Century (CIF21)

- Large Scale, Powerful and Sophisticated Instrumentation Integrated With New Computational Science Methods Are Revolutionizing New Knowledge Discovery In all Major Science Disciplines.
- According to the US National Science Foundation: *“This Revolution Will Transform Research, Practice, And Education In Science and Engineering As Well As Advance Innovation In Society”*
- NB: Policy Statements Published By Related Agencies In Multiple Countries
- This Transformation Is Made Possible By *“A Comprehensive, Scalable, Cyberinfrastructure That Bridges Diverse Scientific Communities and Integrates High--Performance Computing, Data, Software, and Facilities ...Bringing Theoretical, Computational, Experimental, and Observational Approaches Together To Advance the Frontier.”*

Large Scale Science Ecosystems

- Science Domains Are Creating Cyberinfrastructure Ecosystems, Including Those That Are Large Scale And Distributed World Wide, Both Devoted To Domains and Shared Among Domains
- Planning Projections Define Future, Specialized Requirements.
- In Response Cyberinfrastructure Blueprints Are Created: Architecture, Services, Techniques, Technologies, Processes, et al
- Many Current Studies Are Examining Relationships Between Science Workflows Are Foundation Resource Services and Resources, Particularly With AI/ML/DL Overlays
- Results Define Next Generation Ecosystems



Global Collaborative Research Communities

- *Science Is Global*
- The Global Research Platform (GRP) Is An International Collaborative Partnership Creating A Distributed Environment (Ecosystem) for International Data Intensive Science
- Open Information Sharing, A Cornerstone of The Science Process, Motivates This Forum
- The GRP Provides Opportunities For eScience Environment Information Sharing To Among Collaborative Science Communities World-Wide -- Concepts, Experiments, Instruments, Methods, Techniques, Data, Architecture, Implementation, Technologies, Operations, and Results
- The GRP Facilitates High Performance World-Wide Data Gathering, Analytics, Transport (100 Gbps-Tbps E2E), Computing, And Storage
- www.theglobalresearchplatform.net



A Few Questions

- **The GRP Focuses On Investigating Topics Related To Large Scale Global Data Intensive Science – In Part, Examining**
 - **What Services, Architecture, Technologies, and Techniques Be Replicated Across Large Scale Science Ecosystems?**
 - **To What Degree Can Large Scale Science Ecosystems Be Generalized To Support Multiple Science Domains?**
 - **What Designs, Techniques, and Technologies Can Be Shared Among Domains?**
 - **Given A Context Of A Cambrian Explosion Of Requirements and Innovations, What Should Be Key Focal Areas?**



Selected Applications/Instruments



GENI
www.geni.net



GLEON
www.gleon.org



USGS EROS
www.usgs.gov/centers/eros



NEON
www.neonscience.org



Open Storage Network
www.openstorage.network.org



OSIRIS
www.osris.org



CENTRA
www.globalcentra.org



OSG
www.openscience.grid.org



GRP
theglobalresearchplatform.net/



PRP
pacificresearchplatform.org



CHASE-CI
www.calit2.net/newsroom/article.php?id=2910



SAGE2
sage2.sagecommons.org



Polar Geospatial Center
www.pgc.umn.edu



IceCube
icecube.wisc.edu



Chameleon
www.chameleon.cloud.org



Jetstream
www.jetstream-cloud.org



Genomic Science Program
genomicscience.energy.gov



LSST
www.lsst.org



Pierre Auger Observatory
www.auger.org



Belle II
www.belle2.org



LBNF/DUNE/ProtoDUNE
lbnf.fnal.gov



ISS
www.nasa.gov/station



SKA
www.skatelescope.org



XENON
xenon.astro.columbia.edu



NOVA
novaexperiment.fnal.gov



Virgo
www.virgo-gw.eu



LIGO
www.ligo.caltech.edu



SDSS
www.sdss.org



ALMA
www.almaobservatory.org



LHC
home.cern/science/accelerators/large-hadron-collider



LHCONE
twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCONE/WebHome



LHCOPN
twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCOPN/WebHome



IVOA
www.ivoa.net



DOE EXPERIMENTAL USER FACILITIES

- DOE operates 24 experimental user facilities
- Similar to the computing facilities, some of them are undergoing upgrades
- Their data rates and their computing needs will increase accordingly



Next Generation Research Platforms

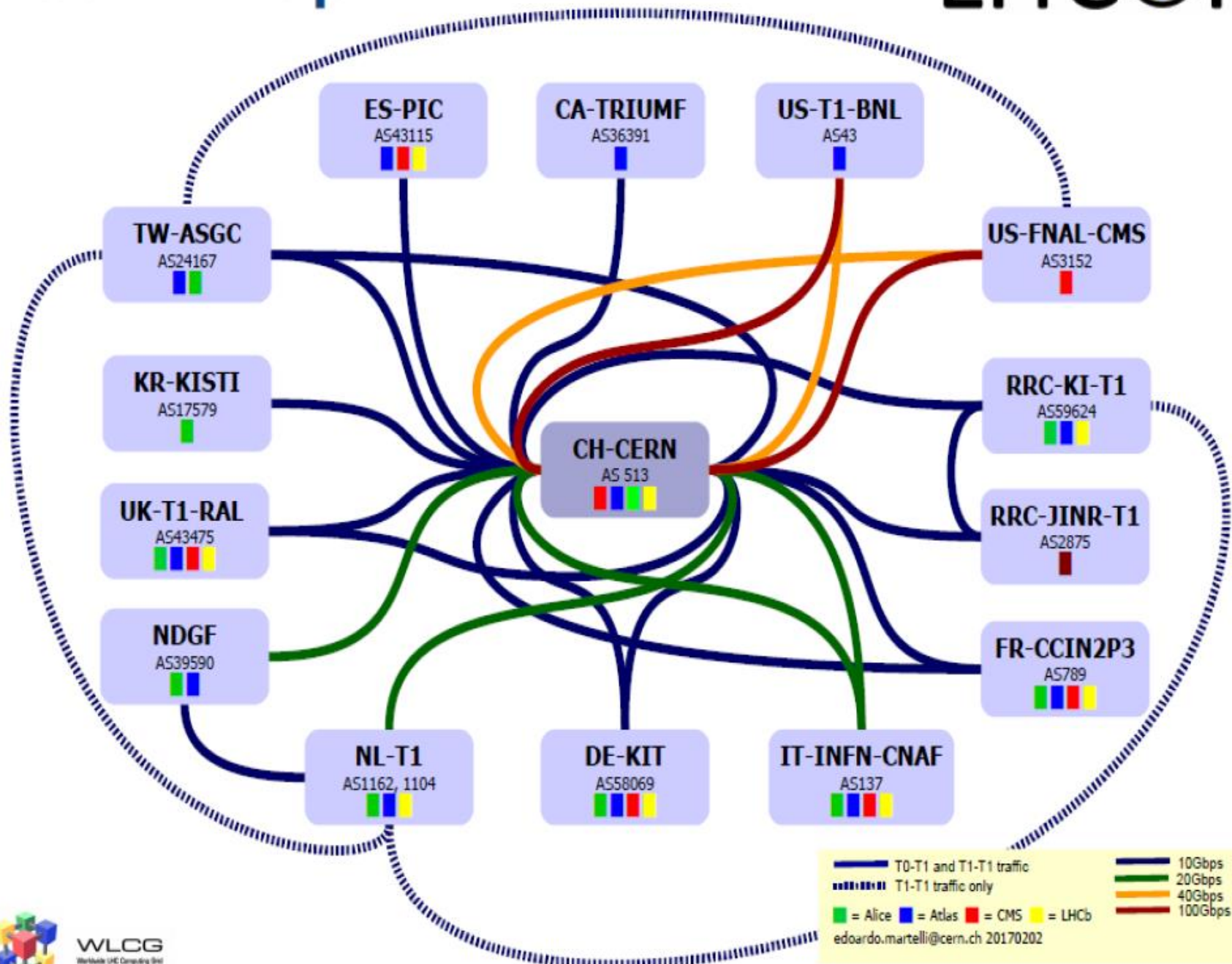
- US National Research Platform
- Asia Pacific Research Platform
- Korean Research Platform
- EU SLICES
- Worldwide LHC Computing Grid (WLCG)
- DOE Integrated Research Infrastructure (IRI)
- Open Science Grid
- Open Science Data Grid
- Et Al



Worldwide LHC Computing Grid

- **The Worldwide LHC Computing Grid (WLCG): Global Collaboration Of ~ 170 Computing Centres In More Than 40 Countries, Integrating National and International Grid Infrastructures.**
- **WLCG Provides Global Resources To Gather, Store, Distribute and Analyse ~200 Petabytes of LHC Data Each Year**
- **WLCG – Partnership of EGI (European Grid Infrastructure), OSG (Open Science Grid), and NeIC (Nordic e-Infrastructure Collaboration).**





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Non-LHC Scientific Communities Using LHCONE

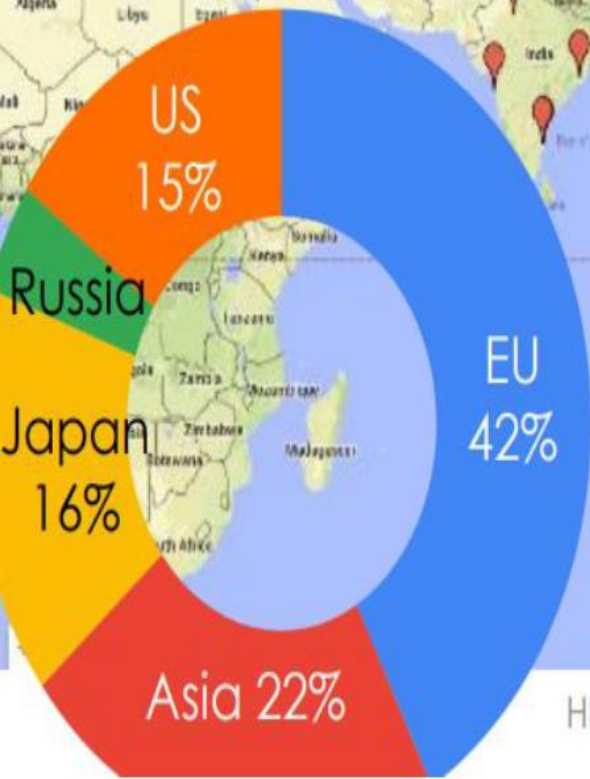
- Belle II Experiment, Particle Physics Experiment Designed To Study Properties of B Mesons (Heavy Particles Containing a Bottom Quark)
- Pierre Auger Observatory, Studying Ultra-High Energy Cosmic Rays, the Most energetic and Rarest Particles in The Universe
- LIGO and Virgo (In August 2027 This Collaboration Measured a Gravitational Wave Originating From a Binary Neutron Star Merger.
- NOvA Experiment: Designed To Answer Fundamental Questions In Neutrino Physics
- XEON Dark Matter Project: Global Collaboration Investigating Fundamental Properties of Dark Matter, Largest Component of the Universe
- DUNE/ProtoDUNE – Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment





Belle II Collaboration

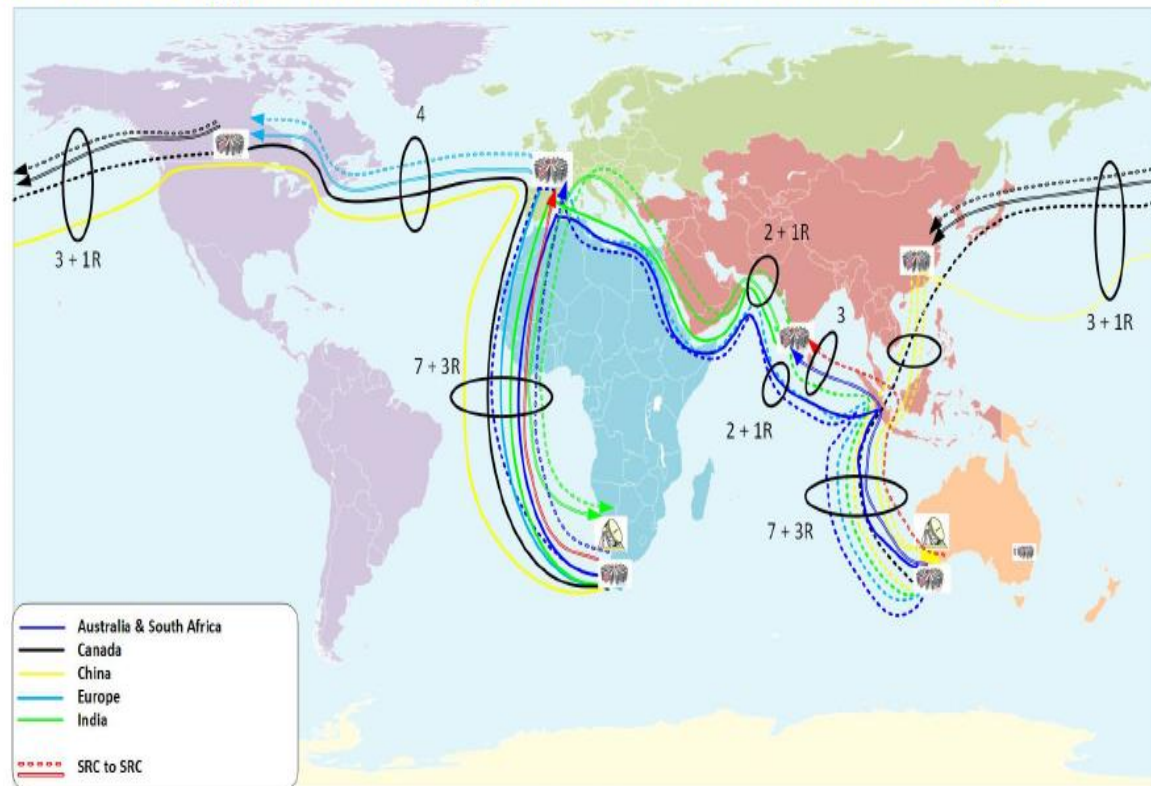
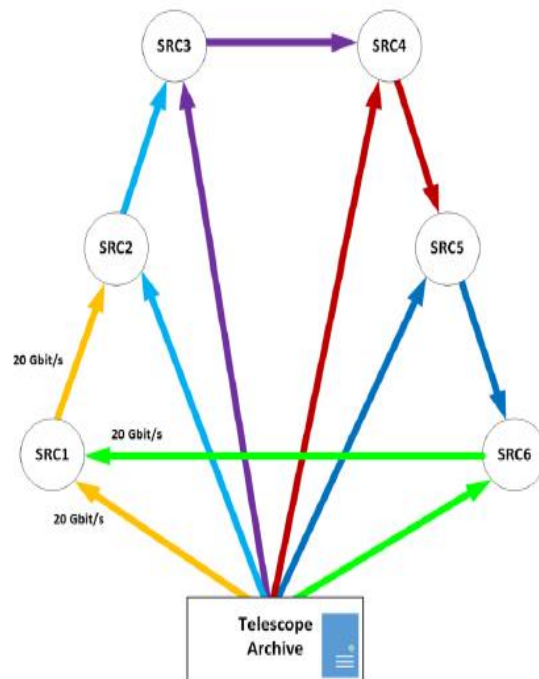
A Global Collaboration
as wide as an LHC experiment



26 countries/regions
123 institutes
1,075 researchers

Global Data Flows if the SRC Re-distribute data – 2 Replicas

- Each SRC accepts its fraction of the Observatory Data Products and re-distributes to another SRC.
- SRC has 20 Gbit/s flow from the telescope & a second continuous 20 Gbit/s flow from another SRC.
- Each SRC sends out a 20 Gbit/s flow.
- Makes substantial use of the shared academic network which would imply charges to the SKA community.
- **Probable cost to SKA community Very approx. ~ 0.8 M USD/year not allowing for the extra BW from the telescopes**



DUNE Collaboration

An international effort

The Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment brings together over 1,000 scientists from more than 30 countries around the world.



Armenia
Brazil
Bulgaria
Canada
Chile
China
Colombia
Czech Republic

Finland
France
Greece
India
Iran
Italy
Japan
Madagascar

Mexico
Netherlands
Paraguay
Peru
Poland
Romania
Russia
South Korea

Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom
United States

Orchestration Among Multiple Domains

- **Instrumentation and Analytic, Storage Resources Are Highly Distributed Among Multiple Domains Interconnected With High Performance Networks**
- **A Key Issues Is Discovering Resources, Claiming Them, Integrating Them, Utilizing Them and Releasing Them**
- **Increasingly, New Software Defined Infrastructure Architecture, Services, Techniques And Technologies Are Addressing These Issues**



Large-Scale High Capacity Data WAN Transport

- Large-Scale High Capacity Data WAN Transport Has Always Been And Remains A Major Challenge, Especially Over Global Paths
- This Issue Is Emphasized By A Next Generation Of Instrumentation That Will Generate Exponentially Large Volumes Of Data That Has To Be Distributed Across the Globe
- More Than Network Capacity - An E2E Issue, Especially Given Advances In Core Optical Networking Technologies



High-Fidelity Data Flow Monitoring, Visualization, Analytics, Diagnostic Algorithms, Event Correlation AI/ML/DL

- **A Major Opportunity For Data Transport Optimization Is Being Provided By New Methods For Directly Detecting And Analyzing All Data Flows And Their Characteristics**
- **Because These Techniques Enable High-Fidelity Views Of All Flows, Real Time, Dynamic Traffic Engineering Is Possible With Much More Sophistication Than Traditional Approaches**
- **These Techniques Can Be Significantly Enhanced Using AI/ML/DL, Which (Although Still Emerging) Are Becoming Critically Important Tools In The Near Term**



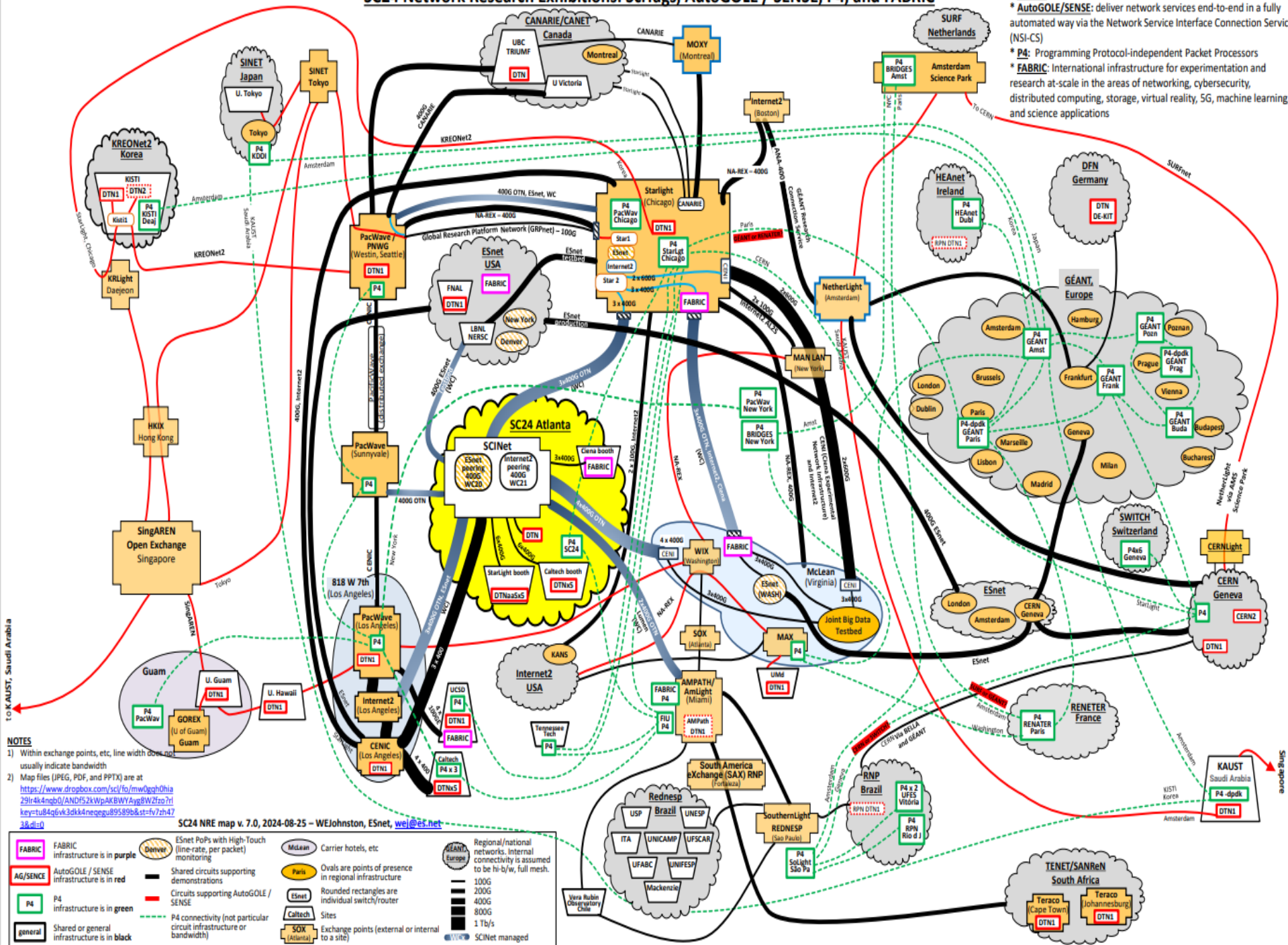
International Testbeds for Data-Intensive Science

- **Challenging Requirements Of Anticipated Large Scale Science Projects Along With Accelerated Rates Of Innovation Require International Testbeds For Pre-Production Investigations And Prototyping Of New Technologies And Techniques Specifically Related To Data Intensive Science, e.g., Tbps E2E WAN Services Among Sites**
- **Global Experimental Research Testbeds Are Being Developed With Enhanced Capacities, Additional Sites, And Innovative Capabilities**

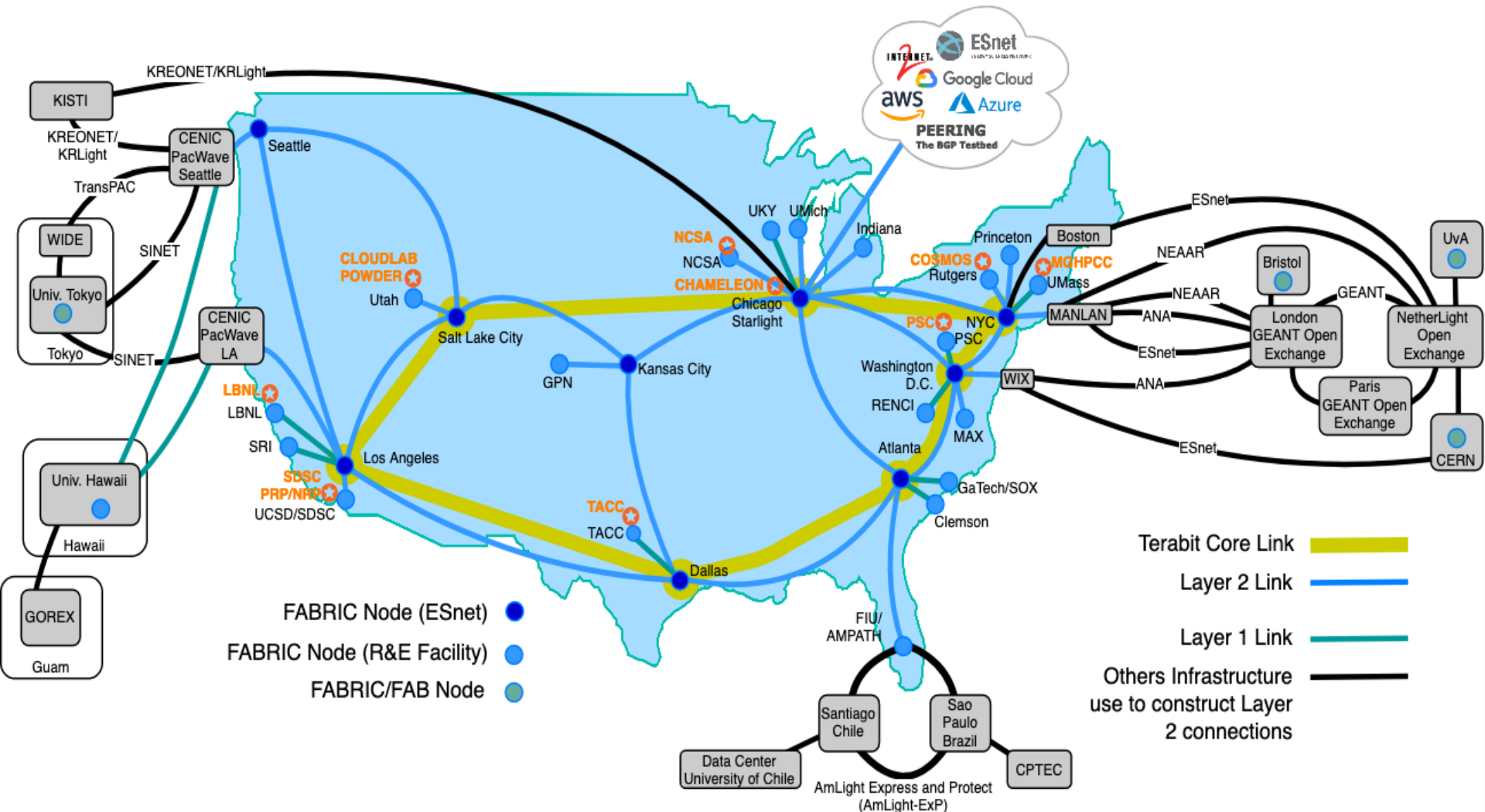


SC24 Network Research Exhibitions: SciTags, AutoGOLE / SENSE, P4, and FABRIC

- * **SciTags**: packet marking and flow labelling
- * **AutoGOLE/SENSE**: deliver network services end-to-end in a fully automated way via the Network Service Interface Connection Service (NSI-CS)
- * **P4**: Programming Protocol-independent Packet Processors
- * **FABRIC**: International infrastructure for experimentation and research at-scale in the areas of networking, cybersecurity, distributed computing, storage, virtual reality, 5G, machine learning, and science applications



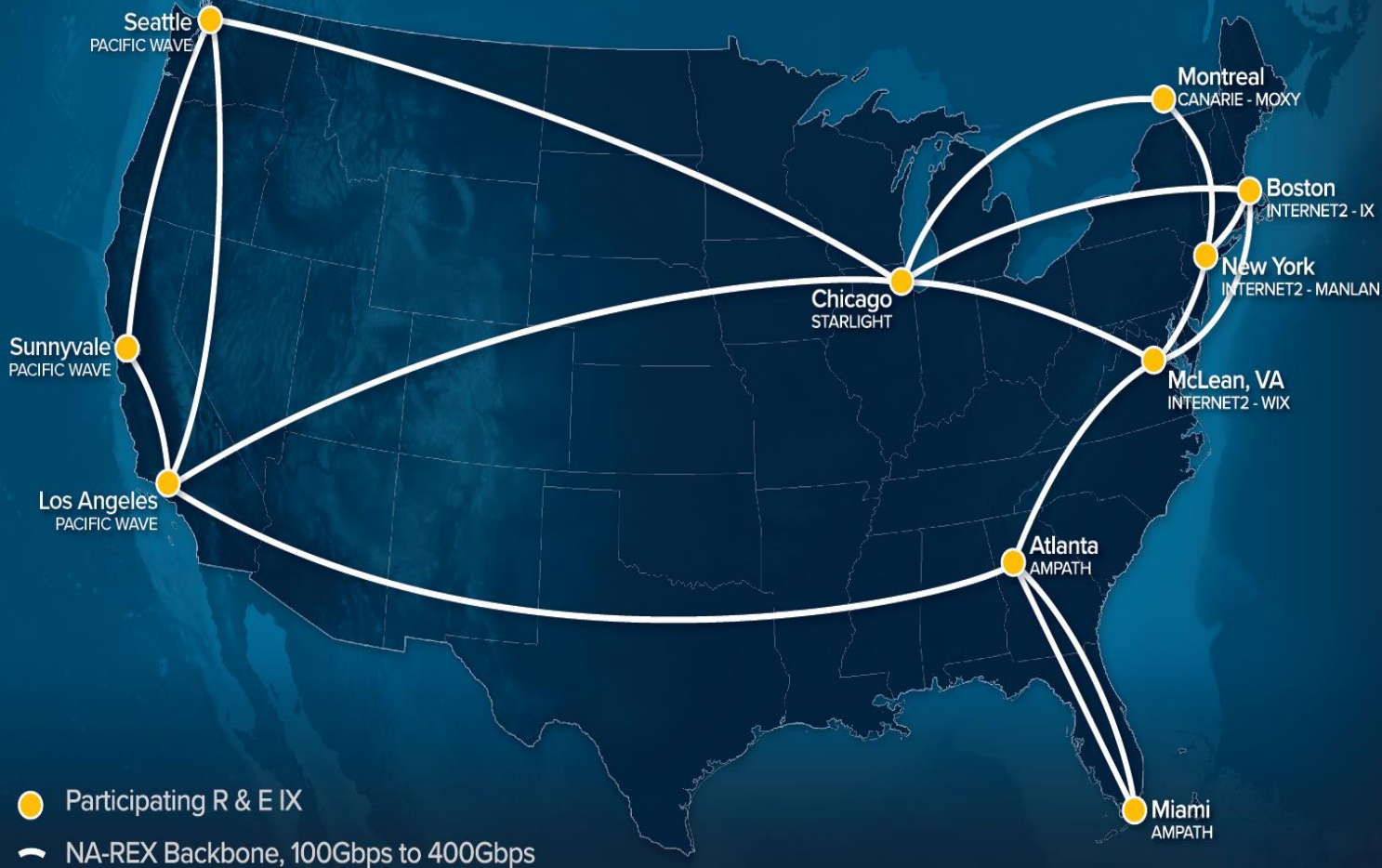
Paul Ruth PI, RENCi: FABRIC

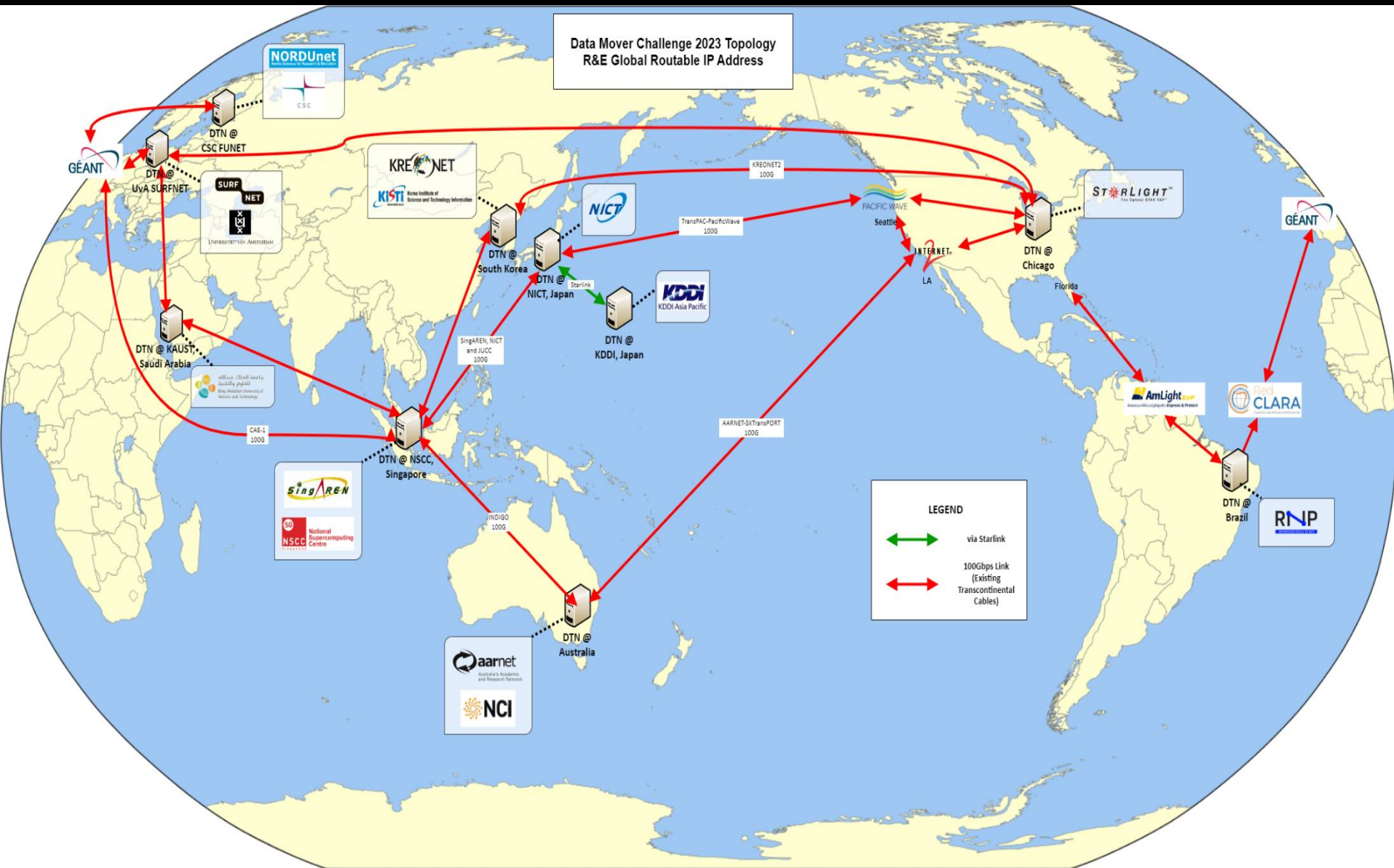


Core = 1.2 Tbps

STARLIGHTSM

NA-REX North America Research & Education Exchange Collaboration







www.chameleoncloud.org

CHAMELEON: A LARGE SCALE, RECONFIGURABLE EXPERIMENTAL INSTRUMENT FOR COMPUTER SCIENCE

Kate Keahey

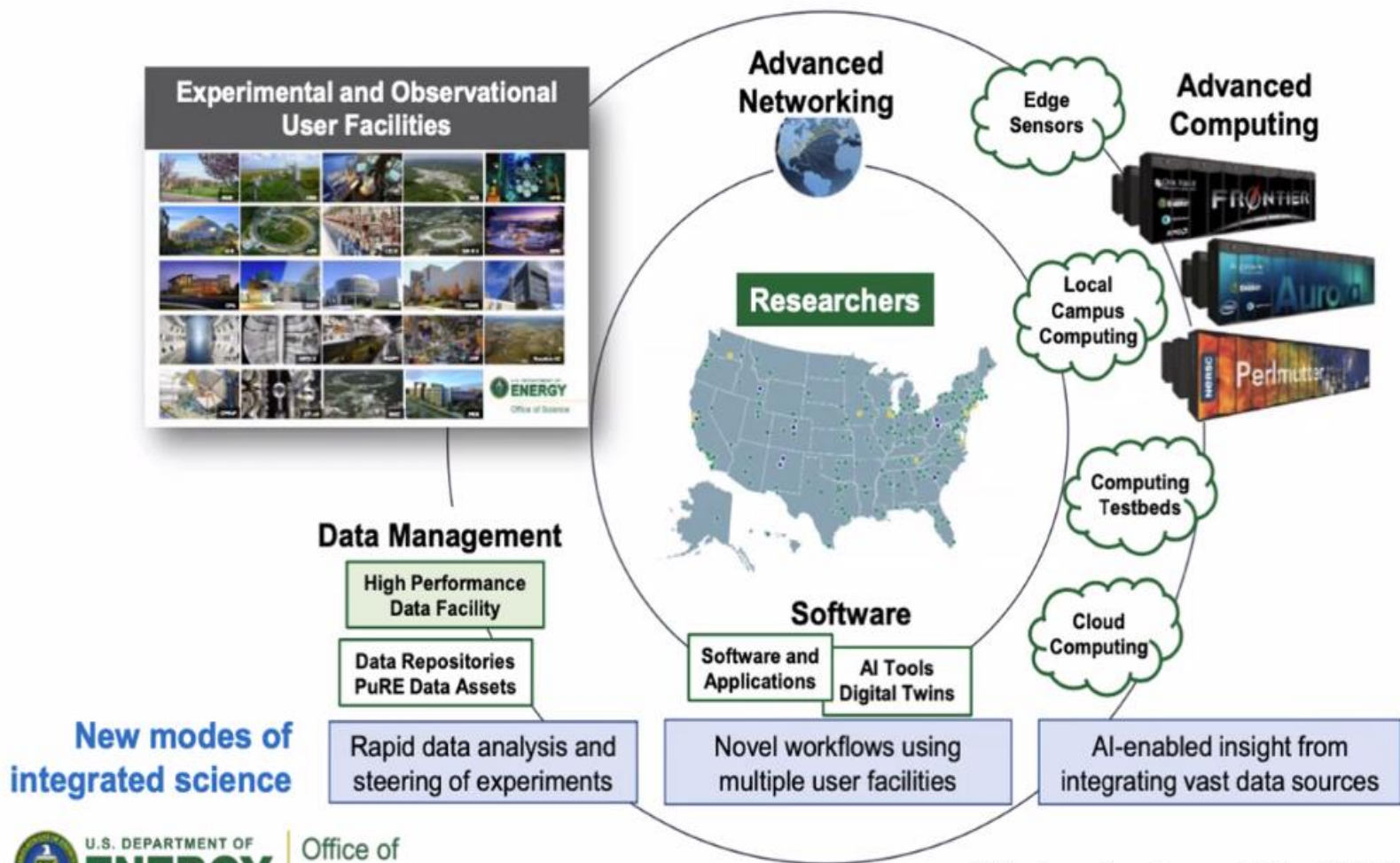
Joe Mambretti, Pierre Riteau, Paul Ruth, Dan Stanzione

SEPTEMBER 28, 2017

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DOE's Integrated Research Infrastructure (IRI) Vision:
To empower researchers to meld DOE's world-class research tools, infrastructure, and user facilities seamlessly and securely in novel ways to radically accelerate discovery and innovation



www.startap.net/starlight

Thanks to the NSF, DOE, NASA,
NIH, DARPA
Universities, National Labs,
International & Industrial
Partners,
and Other Supporters



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